

**Table 1.1 Table of reforms**

SEK billion

	2021	2022	2023
<b>A powerful and green economic restart</b>			
<i>Investment in sustainable growth and climate transition</i>			
Energy efficiency and renovation of multi-dwelling buildings and outdoor environments	0.90	2.40	1.00
Investment support for rental housing		1.10	1.90
Transition of the transport sector	1.22	1.22	0.89
Adjusted taxable benefit rates for passenger cars	-0.15	-0.73	-1.31
Enhanced and simplified environmental governance in the bonus-malus system	-0.33	-0.85	-1.38
Abolished reduction of energy tax on fuel in certain sectors	-0.15	-0.60	-0.60
Charging infrastructure for heavy vehicles	0.50	0.55	
Support to public transport	2.00		
Maintenance of railways	0.50	0.50	0.50
Investments to protect natural areas	1.59	1.67	0.61
Reduce climate emissions	1.88	1.14	0.52
Measures to protect valuable natural areas	0.60	0.25	
Tax reduction for installation of green technology	0.20	0.20	0.20
Circular economy	0.15	0.14	0.01
<i>Equip the welfare system for the jobs of tomorrow</i>			
General government grants to municipalities and regions	10.00	5.00	
Improved care of older people	4.00	4.00	4.00
Care of older people initiative	1.70	0.51	0.21
Recovery bonus in health care and care of older people	0.30	1.00	1.00
Care backlog and continued COVID-19 care	4.00	4.00	
Tackling mental ill health	1.18	1.18	
Continued testing and contact tracing	2.00		
School initiative to alleviate the pandemic-related backlog in education	1.00		
Initiatives for equitable and knowledge-based education	0.27	0.26	0.33
Increased standard amount for assistance allowance	0.47	0.47	0.47
Strengthened maternity and primary care	0.80	0.80	
Municipal Commission, including funds to municipalities with a high refugee intake	0.45	0.25	0.25
A new pension supplement	2.17	6.19	5.86
Reduced tax for people over age 65	2.36	2.36	2.36
Working Group on Pensions agreement: adjusted age limits	0.02	0.03	-0.79
Higher maintenance support	0.10	0.20	0.20
Strengthened culture and civil society	1.88	0.58	0.53
<i>More people in work</i>			
Lower employers' social security contributions for young people	7.52	8.95	1.43
Tax reduction to promote investment	5.50	1.40	0.10
Tax reduction on labour income to address increased work-related costs due to the pandemic	5.00	5.00	
Abolished standard income assessment on deferred capital gains	1.72	1.72	1.72

	2021	2022	2023
Reduction of employers' social security contributions for up to two employees	0.02	0.14	0.18
Extended reorientation support, and turnover-based support for sole traders	3.50		
Competitive businesses	0.15		
A new Research and Innovation Bill	3.40	3.16	3.30
Lower employers' social security contributions for R&D workers	0.25	0.48	0.47
<i>Financial security and transition to the next job</i>			
Higher unemployment compensation levels	5.70	4.78	
Reformed employment service and procured matching services	1.99	2.05	2.80
Support to people far from the labour market	0.60	0.20	0.10
Increased number of education and training places	4.02	4.34	1.44
<i>Growth throughout the country</i>			
A competitive agricultural and food sector	2.26	2.37	0.12
Road maintenance	0.50	0.50	0.50
Other measures to promote growth throughout the country	0.15	0.09	0.08
Broadband expansion	1.40	0.50	0.10
Paused GDP indexation of fuel	0.94	1.80	1.72
<i>Sweden must be a safe and secure country for all</i>			
10 000 more police employees		1.65	1.65
Reinforcement of the legal system	2.34	1.69	2.01
Fighting fraud	0.26	0.24	0.24
Increased funding for schools in vulnerable areas	0.39	0.42	0.41
Social measures in socio-economically disadvantaged areas	0.25	0.25	0.25
Reinforcement of preschool language initiative	0.10	0.10	0.10
<i>Strengthened preparedness in a new era</i>			
Strengthening civil defence	1.00	1.49	2.47
Strengthening military defence			5.00
<i>Tax changes</i>			
Lower income tax <sup>1</sup>	5.01	7.13	13.48
<i>of which tax reduction on earned incomes</i>	8.49	10.61	16.96
<i>of which previously announced</i>	-3.48	-3.48	-3.48
Higher tax on the financial sector			-1.00
Other tax changes	1.83	0.24	-4.65
<b>Other reforms</b>	<b>8.04</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.44</b>
<b>Impact on public finances</b>	<b>105.41</b>	<b>85.49</b>	<b>52.22</b>

<sup>1</sup> The legislation to be drawn up within the framework of this measure also includes an announcement in the 2020 Budget Bill of lower taxes on labour and enterprise worth SEK 3.48 billion per year. The combined tax reductions amount to SEK 8.49 billion in 2021, SEK 10.61 in 2022 and SEK 16.96 billion in 2023.

Source: Own calculations.